

# **BFN5 System Board**

# **Hardware Manual**



## **About this Document**

This guide provides insights into the diverse features of this product and the necessary steps for setup. It's designed for individuals who are:

In charge of setting up, managing, and addressing issues with this system, like IT experts.

Presumed to possess proficiency in computer equipment servicing, including seasoned system integrators and technical staff.

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#### **Technical Support**

Besides reaching out to your distributor or sales agent, there are alternative avenues to seek support from Boingfire:

#### Email Us support@boingfire.com

## **Compliances and Certification**

#### CE

This product has passed the CE test for environmental specifications. Test conditions for passing included the equipment being operated within an industrial enclosure. To protect the product from being damaged by ESD (Electrostatic Discharge) and EMI leakage, we strongly recommend the use of CE-compliant industrial enclosure products.

#### FCC Class A

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. The operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

#### **EMC Notice**

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. The operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case users will be required to correct the interference at their own expense.

## Safety Guidelines

Adhere to these precautions for optimal safety:

- Ensure the chassis vicinity remains clean and devoid of dust during and post-installation.
- Avoid wearing garments or accessories that might entangle in the chassis. Secure ties or scarves and tuck in your sleeves.
- Employ protective eyewear if operating under conditions potentially harmful to your eyesight.
- Refrain from actions that pose risks to individuals or compromise the equipment's safety.
- Before installing, removing a chassis, or being near power sources, disconnect all electrical connections by switching off and unplugging the power cord.
- Avoid operating in potentially dangerous situations unaccompanied.
- Never presume a circuit is power-free; always conduct a thorough check.

#### **Lithium Battery Caution**

- Risk of Explosion if Battery is replaced by an incorrect type. Dispose of used batteries according to the instructions.
- Installation only by a trained electrician or only by an electrically trained person who knows all English Installation and Device Specifications which are to be applied.
- Do not carry the handle of power supplies when moving to another place.
- The machine can only be used in a fixed location such as labs or computer facilities.

## **Operating Safety**

- Electrical equipment generates heat. Ambient air temperature may not be adequate to cool equipment to acceptable operating temperatures without adequate circulation. Be sure that the room in which you choose to operate your system has adequate air circulation.
- Ensure that the chassis cover is secure. The chassis design allows cooling air to circulate effectively. An open chassis permits air leaks, which may interrupt and redirect the flow of cooling air from internal components.

- Electrostatic discharge (ESD) can damage equipment and impair electrical circuitry. ESD damage occurs when electronic components are improperly handled and can result in complete or intermittent failures. Be sure to follow ESD-prevention procedures when removing and replacing components to avoid these problems.
- Wear an ESD-preventive wrist strap, ensuring that it makes good skin contact. If no wrist strap is FW-8894 User Manual available, ground yourself by touching the metal part of the chassis.
- Periodically check the resistance value of the antistatic strap, which should be between 1 and 10 megohms (Mohms).

#### Installation Precautions

#### Environmental:

- Do not install and/or operate this unit in any place that flammable objects are stored or used in.
- If installed in a closed or multi-unit rack assembly, the operating ambient temperature of the rack environment may be greater than room ambient. Therefore, consideration should be given to installing the equipment in an environment compatible with the maximum ambient temperature (Tma) specified by the manufacturer.
- Installation of the equipment (especially in a rack) should consider the ventilation of the system's intake (for taking chilled air) and exhaust (for emitting hot air) openings so that the amount of air flow required for safe operation of the equipment is not compromised.
- To avoid a hazardous load condition, be sure the mechanical loading is even when mounting.
- Consideration should be given to the connection of the equipment to the supply circuit and the effect that overloading of the circuits might have on over-current protection and supply wiring. Appropriate consideration of equipment nameplate ratings should be used when addressing this concern.
- Reliable earthing should be maintained. Particular attention should be given to supply connections other than direct connections to the branch circuit (e.g. use of power strips).
- Boingfire Systems shall not be held liable for any losses resulting from insufficient strength for supporting the unit or use of inappropriate installation components.

#### Installation & Operation:

- The installation of this product must be performed by trained specialists; otherwise, a non-specialist might create the risk of the system's falling to the ground or other damages.
- Boingfire Systems shall not be held liable for any losses resulting from insufficient strength for supporting the system or use of inappropriate installation components.

## **CHAPTER 1: Introduction**

#### **PRODUCT OVERVIEW**

These are some highlights to give you better understanding about BFN5 System Board.

- ✓ Tailored for fanless network appliances like routers, firewalls, VPNs, IPBX, and IoT gateways.
- ✓ Fully compatible with open-source operating systems including CentOS, OpenBSD, OPNsense, and FreeBSD, making it a prime choice for open-source enthusiasts.
- ✓ Designed for ultra-low power consumption, cutting energy usage by 20% compared to rival products.
- ✓ Enhanced thermal design ensures unparalleled stability, especially within confined spaces.
- ✓ Powered by an Intel Atom E3845 CPU with 4 cores, running at a frequency of 1.91GHz and equipped with a 2MB L2 cache.
- ✓ Uses DDR3L technology at 1333MHz, supporting up to 8GB of data with a single 204-pin SODIMM socket.
- ✓ Features one HDMI port, capable of supporting a resolution up to 2560 x 1600 at 60Hz.
- ✓ Offers up to 3 Ethernet interfaces with an Intel i211 controller and RJ45 connectors.
- ✓ Equipped with a system reset output and a flexible timer ranging from 1-255 seconds to 1-255 minutes.
- ✓ Comes with full-sized mSATA, an eMMC slot exclusive for Boingfire Modules, and a SATAII interface with 3.0 Gb/s transfer rates.
- ✓ Houses 3 serial ports, an HDMI output, dual reset, and power buttons, four USB ports (including one USB 3.0), and a 24-bit GPIO.
- ✓ Three Mini PCIe slots designed for 4G/LTE and WiFi functionalities.
- ✓ Requires a 12V power input with a variance of +/- 10%, and on a minimal system setup, it consumes a mere 0.5A@12V (5.28W).
- ✓ Measures at 160 x 152 mm, weighing 0.45 kg with its heatsink. Can operate between 0-60°C and sustain non-operating temperatures of -40°C to 85°C

#### **System Specifications**

- Design Features
  - Ultra-low power consumption: 20% lower than competitors.
  - Superior thermal design ensuring stability, especially in closed housing.
- Processor
  - CPU: Intel Atom E3845
  - Cores: 4
  - Frequency: 1.91GHz

- L2 Cache: 2MB
- BIOS: AMI 64 Mbit
- Encryption Support: AES-NI
- Memory
  - Technology: DDR3L 1333MHz
  - Capacity: Up to 8GB
  - Socket: 1 x 204-pin SODIMM
- Display
  - HDMI Port: 1
  - Max Resolution: 2560 x 1600 at 60Hz
- Ethernet
  - Interfaces: Up to 3
  - Controller: Intel i211
  - Connector: RJ45
- Watchdog Timer
  - Output: System Reset
  - Adjustable Timer: 1-255s, 1-255min, with a disable option
- Storage
  - mSATA: 1 (full size)
  - eMMC: 1 (Compatible with Boingfire Module only)
  - SATA: 1 (SATAII with transfer rates up to 3.0 Gb/s)
- Internal I/O
  - Serial Ports: 3 (1 x RS-232, 2 x TTL with transfer rate up to 1Mbit/s)
  - HDMI: 1
  - Reset Buttons: 2 (back & front)
  - Power Buttons: 2 (for system wake)
  - USB Ports: 3 x USB2.0, 1 x USB3.0
  - GPIO: 24-bit GPIOs
- Expansion
  - Mini PCIe1: For 4G/LTE~WiFi
  - Mini PCle2/3: For WiFi
- Power
  - Input: 12V=/- 10%
  - Consumption: 0.5A@12V (5.28W) for a minimal system
- Operating Environment
  - Temperature: 0 ~ 60° C (32 ~ 140° F)
  - Humidity: 40° C @ 95% RH non-condensing
- Storage Environment
  - Temperature: -40° C ~ 85° C and 60° C @ 95% RH non-condensing
- Physical Specifications
  - Dimensions: 160 x 152 mm (6.3" x 5.99")
  - Weight: 0.45 kg (0.99 lb) with heatsink
  - Total Height: 33mm (including cooler, PCB, and bottom)
- Module
  - TPM2.0 (Built-in)

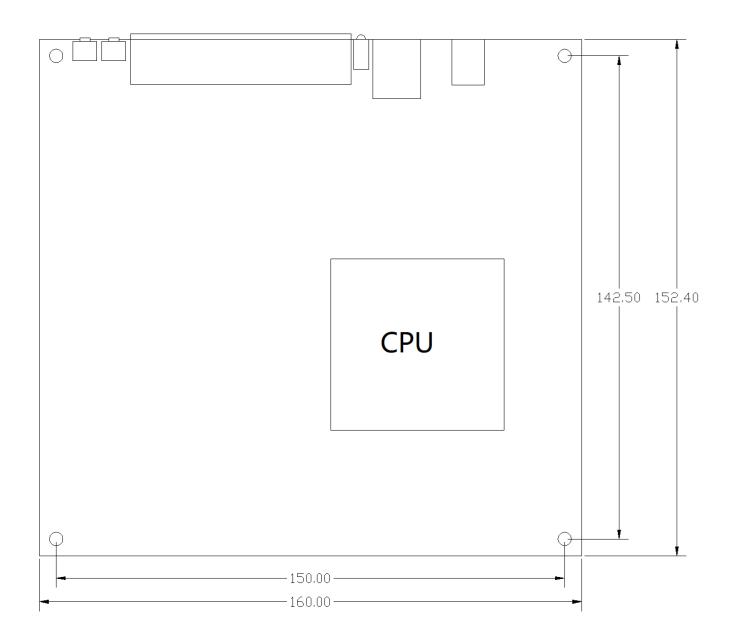
## **TOP VIEW**



**BOTTOM VIEW** 



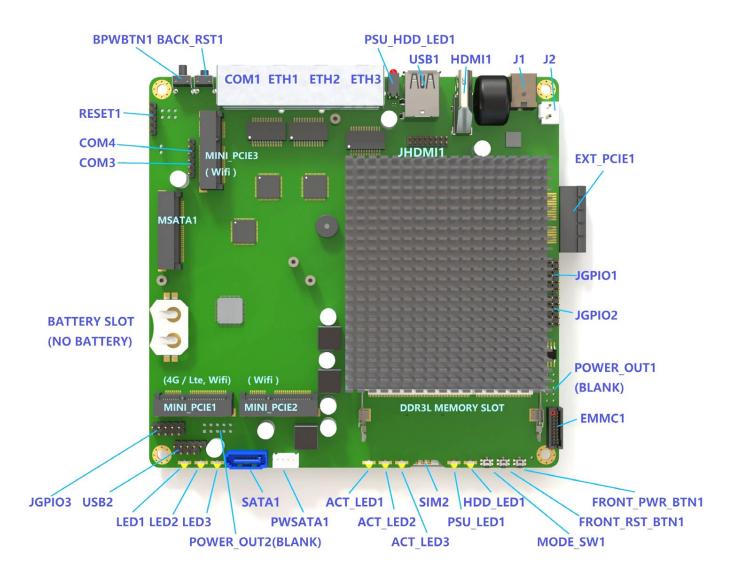
## **Dimension OF BFN5**



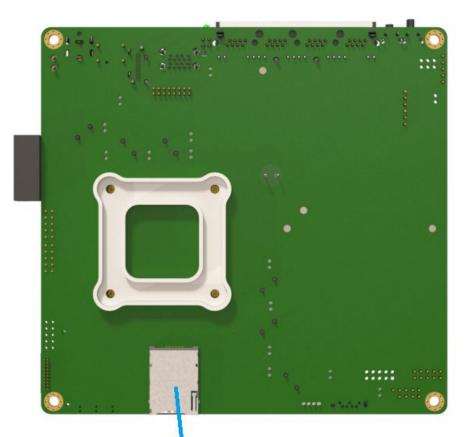
2D and 3D images are available, contact your distributor/reseller for more information. Some conditions apply.

## **CHAPTER 2: CONNECTOR LAYOUT**

Here all the connectors from the top of BFN5 are mentioned.



At the bottom of the board connector shown in the image below.



**SIM2** (For 4G Modem on MINI\_PCIE1)

## **BFN5 I/O Port Layout**



#### **COM Port Information**

COM1 Port Identification (Close to power & reset button)



RJ45 Console port Support remote PC accessing.

PIN	NAME	PIN	NAME
1	RTS	2	DTR
3	TXD	4	GND
5	GND	6	RXD
7	DSR	8	CTS

Support typical baud rate from 9600bps ~ 115200bps (115200 default).

## **Baud rate setting in BIOS**

COM0	S	
Console Redirection Set	tings t:	
	SI	
Terminal Type	[VT-UTF8]	
Bits per second	[115200]	
Data Bits	Bits per second — r	
Parity	9600	
Stop Bits	19200	
Flow Control	38400	
VT-UTF8 Combo Key Sup	57600	
Recorder Mode	115200	
Resolution 100x31		
Legacy OS Redirection	[8]	
Putty KeyPad	[VT100] +,	

## **Baud rate setting in freeBSD**

root@:/ # vi /boot/loader.conf

console="comconsole"//select serial portas console comconsole\_speed=115200// 115200 is recommended autoboot delay="0"// waiting time setting

#### Recommended settings on Putty (Remote MS Windows OS)

🕵 PuTTY Reconfiguration	n	×
Category:		
- Session - Logging - Terminal - Keyboard - Bell - Features - Window	Options controlling the effects of ke Change the sequences sent by: The Backspace key © Control-H The Home and End keys © Standard O rovt	
<ul> <li>Appearance</li> <li>Behaviour</li> <li>Translation</li> <li>Belection</li> <li>Colours</li> <li>Connection</li> <li>Senal</li> </ul>	The Function keys and keypad           O ESC[n~         Linux         Xte           O VT400         Image: VT100+         SC	erm R6 :O
	Application keypad settings: Initial state of cursor keys: ( Normal ) Application Initial state of numeric keypad: ( Normal ) Application ) Ne	tHack
c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c	Enable extra keyboard features: AtGr acts as Compose key Control-Alt is different from AtGr	

#### (ETH1~ ETH3) Definition:

PIN	NAME	PIN	NAME
1	MDI_0+	2	MDI_0-
3	MDI_1+	4	MDI_2+
5	MDI_2-	6	MDI_1-
7	MDI_3+	8	MDI_3-

In FreeBSD, ETH1 ~ ETH3 correspond to igb0 ~ igb2 Respectively.

root@:~ # uname -a

FreeBSD 12.0-RELEASE FreeBSD 12.0-RELEASE r341666 GENERIC amd64

root@:~ # dmesg | grep address

igb0: Ethernet address: 1c:ae:3e:e6:1d:28 ETH1 (Network port close to COM1)

igb1: Ethernet address:1c:ae:3e:e6:1d:29 ETH2

igb2: Ethernet address:1c:ae:3e:e6:1d:2a ETH3 (Network port close to USB connector)

#### **IP Setting**

root@:/ # vi /etc/rc.conf clear tmp enable="YES" sendmail enable="NONE" hostname="" #ifconfig igb0="DHCP"// dhcp ifconfig igb0="inet192.168.1.210 netmask 255.255.255.0" //static IP on igb0 ifconfig igb1="inet 192.168.7.210 netmask 255.255.255.0" //static IP on igb1 ifconfig igb2="inet192.168.8.210netmask 255.255.255.0" //static IP on igb2 sshd enable=#"YES" # Set dumpdev to "AUTO" to enable crash dumps, "NO" to disable dumpdev="AUTO" sshd enable=yes //sshd

## COM2 (BLANK)

It's the copy of RJ45 console port COM1, RS232 level. The port would be available as soon as pin header soldered.

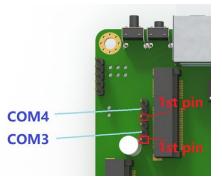
PIN	NAME
1	TXD
2	RXD
3	GND



## COM3 ~ COM4 Definition: (TTL level)

The TTL level serial ports are from a USB bus convert chip CH340.

PIN	NAME
1	TXD
2	RXD
3	GND

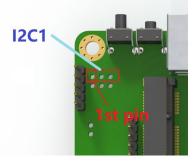


#### I2C1 (BLANK):

The port would be available as soon as pin header soldered.

#### **I2C1** Definition

PIN	NAME
1	DATA
2	CLK
3	GND



#### LPC1 Definition :

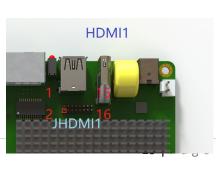
PIN	NAME	PIN	NAME
1	LPCCLK	2	GND
3	LAD0	4	LAD1
5	LAD2	6	LAD3
7	LFRAME_N	8	LPCRST_N
9	SIRQ	10	3VSB

## HDMI Connector (HDMI1)

JHDMI is the copy of HDMI1, prepared for the client who needs HDMI pin header inside. User can enable JHDMI by removing 8 resistors RDM1 ~ RDM8.

#### JHDMI 1

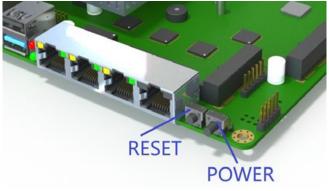
PIN	NAME	PIN	NAME
1	2+	2	HDMI_SCL
3	2+	4	HDMI_SDA
5	1+	6	NC
7	1-	8	DETECT
9	0+	10	DVI_5V(OFFIN S4)
11	0-	12	GND



13	CLK+	14	GND
15	CLK-	16	GND

#### RST\_PWR\_BTN1



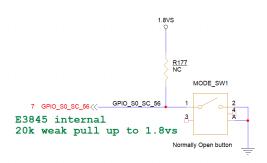


NAME	FUNCTION
BPWBTN1	Power Button
BACK_RST1	Reset Button
BACK_RST1	Reset Button

FRONT\_PWR\_BTN1 & FRONT\_RST\_BTN1 & MODE\_SW1



PIN	NAME
FRONT_PWR_BTN1	Power Button.
	the copy of the power button at back
FRONT_RST_BTN1	Rest Button
	the copy of the reset button at back
MODE_SW1	GPIO pin.
	Wired out from GPIO_S0_SC56 of SOC ( pin BC12 ).

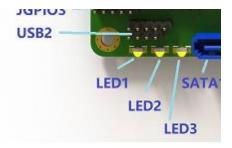


## **Power and HDD LED**

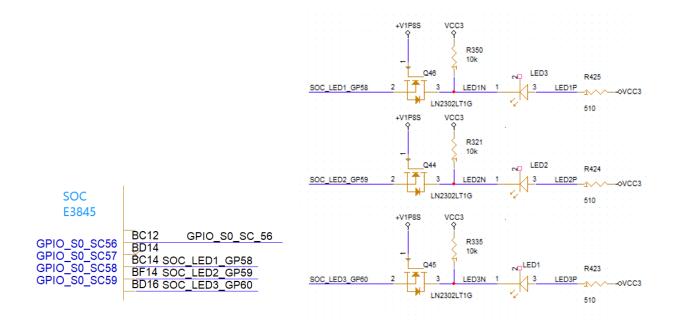


NAME	FUNCTION	
Red LED	HDD Activity light, blink when HDD in reading / writing.	
Green LED	Power Status.	
	Light off in case system is in shutdown state	

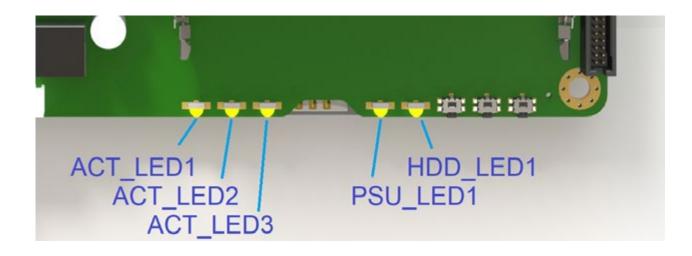
## The LEDs on the front side



NAME	FUNCTION
LED1	GPIO pin - Wired out from GPIO_S0_SC60of SOC ( pin BD16).
LED2	GPIO pin - Wired out from GPIO_S0_SC59of SOC ( pin BF14).
LED3	GPIO pin - Wired outfromGPIO_S0_SC58of SOC ( pin BC14).



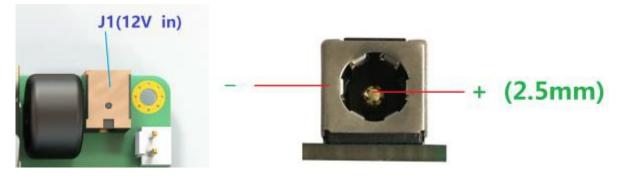
## **Front LEDs**



NAME	FUNCTION	
HDD_LED1 (FRONT)	HDD Activity light, blink when HDD in reading / writing.	
PSU_LED1(FRONT)	Power Status.	
	Light off in case system is in shutdown state (S4)	
ACT_LED 1~3	Activity LED1~3 of ETH1~3	

#### **J1**

12V power in connector, 5.5mm/2.5mm

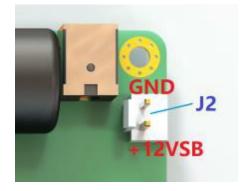


J1 Definition:

PIN NAME		
+	+12VSB (ALWAYS ON)	
-	GND	

#### **J2**

J2 is the copy of J1, it can be arranged for input or output, depends on client's demand compatible with Boingfire approved UPS, POE, PSE cards.



#### J2 Definition:

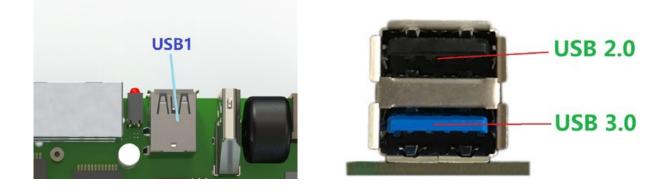
PIN	NAME	
1	+12VSB (ALWAYS ON)	
2	GND	

#### **CAUTION:**

12V\_S (OFF IN S4) and +12VSB (ALWAYS ON) are different power rail. Must not wire+12VSB to 12V\_S, Short them would damage the motherboard.

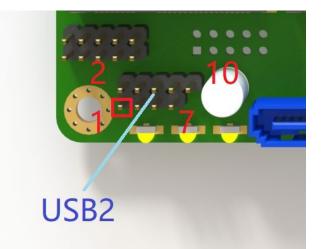
#### **USB Connector**

USB1 connector is accessible externally to connect USB Drive or any USB component.



Position	USB Type	
Upper Port	USB2.0	
Lower Port	USB3.0	

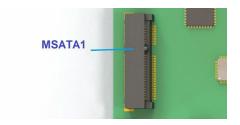
## **USB2** Definition:



PIN	NAME	PIN	NAME
1	VCC	2	VCC
3	D0-	4	D1-
5	D0+	6	D1+
7	GND	8	GND
		10	GND

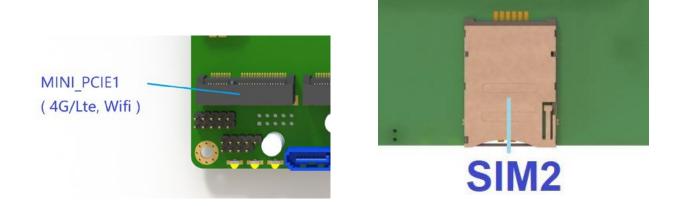
## mSATA1(SSD)

Support mSATA SSD. SATA 2.0, 3.0 Gb/s



## MiniPCIe1 (4G/LTE, Wifi)

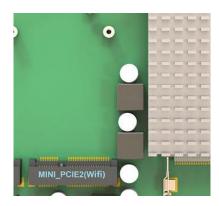
Support 4G/LTE Module with SIM2 SIM Holder (bottom)



## MiniPCle2 (WiFi)

The slot supports the WiFi cards, PCIe Gen2.

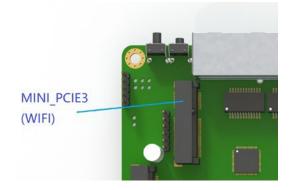
Also compatible with Boingfire copper and optical mini-PCIe Cards. Check with your distributor.



## MiniPCIe3 (WiFi)

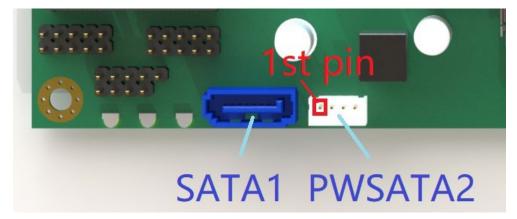
The slot supports the WiFi cards, PCIe Gen2.

Also compatible with Boingfire copper and optical mini-PCIe Cards. Check with your distributor.



#### SATA1, SATA Power2

Support SATA 3.5/2.5 inch Hard drive, SATA2.0, 3 Gb/s 300MB/s

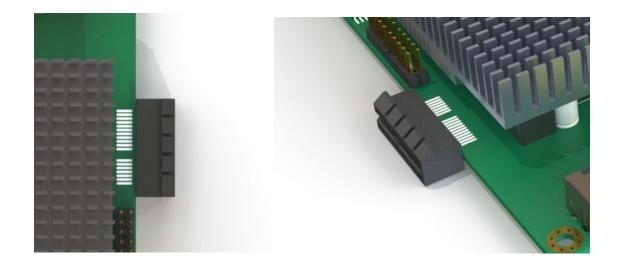


PIN	Name	
1	GND	
2	ТХР	
3	TXN	
4	GND	
5	RXN	
6	RXP	
7	GND	

PIN	Name	
1	VCC	
2	GND	
3	GND	
4	12V_S	

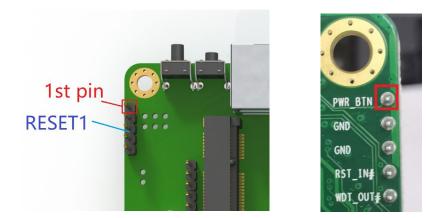
## **External PCIe Port for Expansion**

The PCIe x1 Gen2 slot, situated on the side of the device, is designed to facilitate the expansion with X1 PCIE cards. It is specifically tailored to enhance compatibility and performance with network VOIP cards. Additionally, this slot is fully compatible with Boingfire's range of PCIe x1 copper and SFP cards. This versatility allows system integrators to efficiently configure and customize devices with a diverse array of port options to suit specific requirements.



PIN	Name	PIN	Name
A1	NC	B1	12V_S (Off in S4)
A2	12V_S (Off in S4)	B2	12V_S (Off in S4)
A3	12V_S (Off in S4)	B3	12V_S (Off in S4)
A4	GND	B4	GND
A5	NC	B5	SMB_CLK
A6	NC	B6	SMB_DAT
A7	NC	B7	GND
A8	NC	B8	3.3V
A9	3.3V	B9	NC
A10	3.3V	B10	3.5VSB (Always On)
A11	PERST#	B11	Wake#
	I	Key Notch	
A12	GND	B12	NC
A13	PCIE_CLK+	B13	GND
A14	PCIE_CLK-	B14	PCIE_TX+
A15	GND	B15	PCIE_TX-
A16	PCIE_RX+	B16	GND
A17	PCIE_RX-	B17	NC
A18	GND	B18	GND

## **RESET1**



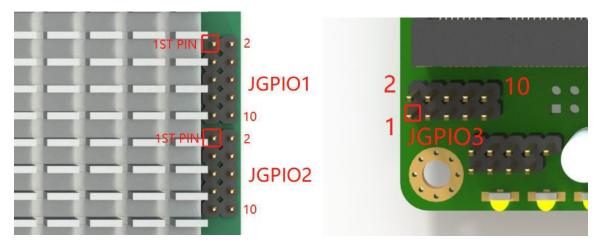
#### **RESET1 Definition:**

PIN	NAME	
1	Power button	
2	GND	
3	GND	
4	RESET#	
5	Watchdog_trigger#	
	Active-Low Level	

Shorting pin 4~5 means the watchdog will trigger a system reset after WDT timeout. Users can refer to the marks on the bottom of the PCB to wire out the pin headers.

#### JGPIO1, JGPIO2, JGPIO3

BFN5 has three 10-pin headers to support up to 24channels 3.3V GPIO signals. 16 channels are controlled by SOCE3845, and the remaining 8 channels are controlled by SUPERIO IT8772.



#### JGPIO1 (SOC source)

PIN	NAME	PIN	NAME
1	GP0	2	VCC3
3	GP1	4	GP6
5	GP2	6	GP7
7	GP3	8	GP8
9	GND	10	GP9

#### JGPIO2 (SOC source)

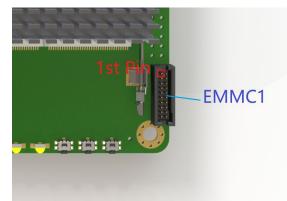
PIN	NAME	PIN	NAME
1	GP22	2	VCC3
3	GP23	4	GP27
5	GP24	6	GP28
7	GP25	8	GP29
9	GND	10	GP30

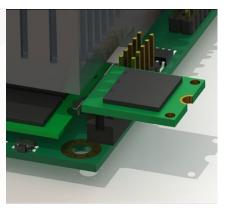
#### **GPIO3 (Super I/O source)**

PIN	NAME	PIN	NAME
1	GP52	2	3.3V
3	GP51	4	GP56
5	GP37	6	GP57
7	GP36	8	GP60
9	GND	10	GP61

In order to help developers carry out secondary development on BFN5, Boingfire has tested GPIO development tools, including BF-GPIO-KIT (purchase separately) 3x8 CHGPIO card, and FreeBSD, Linux, windows demo code. Contact <u>sales@boingfire.com</u> for more info.

#### eMMC1





#### eMMC1 Definition:

PIN	NAME	PIN	NAME
1	eMMC_D0	2	eMMC_D1
3	eMMC_D2	4	eMMC_D3

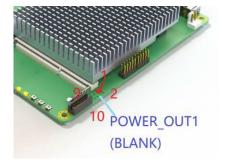
5	eMMC_D4	6	eMMC_D5
7	eMMC_D6	8	eMMC_D7
9	NC	10	GND
11	eMMC_CMD	12	eMMC_CLK
13	3.3VSB	14	GND
15	1.8VSB	16	1.8VSB
17	eMMC_RESET	18	3.3VSB
19	GND	20	GND

#### **Non-Solder Headers**

Some pin headers are not soldered by default. Developers & System integrators can use them flexibly as needed.

#### **POWER\_OUT1(BLANK)**

The pin header is not soldered by default.



#### **POWER\_OUT1** Definition:

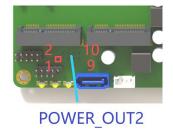
PIN	NAME	PIN	NAME
1	12V_S (OFF IN S4)	2	GND
3	12V_S (OFF IN S4)	4	GND
5	VCC	6	GND
7	VCC	8	GND
9	VCC	10	GND

#### CAUTION:

**12V\_S** (OFF IN S4) and +12VSB (ALWAYS ON) are different power rail. Must not wire+12VSBto12V\_S, Short them would damage the motherboard.

## **POWER\_OUT2 (BLANK)**

The pin header is not soldered by default.



## **POWER\_OUT2** Definition:

The pin header is not soldered by default.

PIN	NAME	PIN	NAME
1	12V_S( OFF IN S4)	2	GND
3	12V_S(OFF IN S4)	4	GND
5	VCC	6	GND
7	VCC	8	GND
9	VCC	10	GND

VCC( 5V voltage , OFF IN S4)

## **Battery holder**

Use CS2032 Battery type on BFN5 system board.

PIN	Name
Pin on PCB	Negative (-)
Upper Pin	Positive (+)



## **CHAPTER 3: BIOS Settings**

BFN5 system board comes with 64bit AMI BIOS. You can access BIOS by pressing DEL button at the time of boot up.

In this section we will cover some basic tasks that will help you to start getting into your system for the configurations and OS installation as per your project requirements.

#### How to configure BFFTDICON Console Cable?

BFFTDICON cable is made up with the FTDI Chip. There are all the drivers available for all the OS that includes, Linux, MacOS, Windows XP to Windows 11 and Windows CE.

#### https://ftdichip.com/drivers/vcp-drivers/

This link contains all the OS drivers, you can download based on your OS and access through Putty or any other terminal software to access system through Serial Port.

Installation documentation is available on their website as follows:

https://ftdichip.com/document/installation-guides/

#### Windows Issue after driver installation.

After installation of driver you might get the following device in your windows machine and system will not recognize BFFTDICON as COM port.

#### Iibusb (WinUSB) devices

🕴 LibUSB-1.0: Albatross [all models], Cebra [all models], HIMS [Sync Braille], HandyTech [FTDI chip], Hedo [MobilLine], MDV [all models]

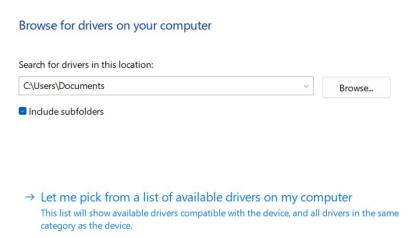
After confirmation that driver is installed, you have to keep cable connected to your Windows machine and follow the instructions below to resolve this issue.

- 1. Go to your Device Manager
- 2. Right click on the device showing as LibUSB-1.0....

Reyboards	
libusb (WinUSB) devices	
LibUSB-1.0: Albatross [all	modale] Cabra [all modale] HIMS [Sunc Brailla], H
Mice and other pointing de	Update driver
Monitors	Disable device
Network adapters	Uninstall device
Other devices	
Portable Devices	Scan for hardware changes
Print queues	
Processors	Properties
Proximity devices	
	libusb (WinUSB) devices LibUSB-1.0: Albatross (all Mice and other pointing der Monitors Network adapters Other devices Portable Devices Print queues Processors

3. Click on update driver

4. You will see this window open, click on Browse my PC for drivers



- 5. Click on "Let me pick from a list of available drivers on my computer"
- 6. You should see this screen if your drivers are already installed.

Select the device driver you want to install for this hardware.

Select the manufacturer and model of your hardware device and then dick Next. If you have a disk that contains the driver you want to install, dick Have Disk.

Show compatible hardware
Model

Disb Serial Converter

Subs Serial Converter

This driver is digitally signed.

This driver is digitally signed.

This driver is digitally signed.

Select "USB Serial Converter" and proceed.

Source this screen

Duble Disk Serial Converter

Disk Serial Conver

Windows has successfully updated your drivers

Windows has finished installing the drivers for this device:

USB Serial Converter

9. Now go to your Device Manager and you can see the COM port with the number as showing in the image below.



- 10. You computer can show multiple COM ports and number could be different than this guide.
- 11. Open putty (Recommended) and select following configurations.

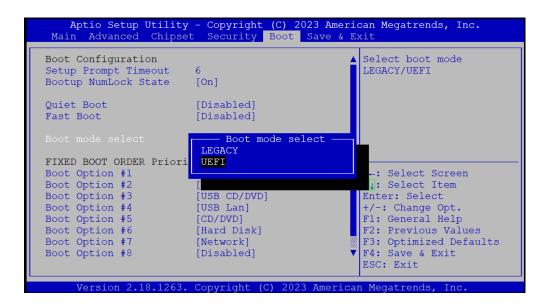
Category:			🕵 PuTTY Configuration	?	×
Session     Logging     Logging     Terminal     Keyboard     Bel     Features     Window     Appearance     Behaviour     Translation     Selection     Colours     Connection     Proxy     Tehet     Rlogin     SSH     SSH     Serial	Options controlling Select a serial line Serial line to connect to Configure the serial line Speed (baud) Data bits Stop bits Parity Flow control	Incal serial lines         COM3         115200         8         1         None         XON/XOFF	Category: Session Logging Terminal Keyboard Bell Features Window Appearance Behaviour Translation Selection Colours Connection Proxy Telnet Riggin SSH Serial	Options controlling the effects of keys           Change the sequences sent by:           The Backspace key                © Control-H         Control-? (127)           The Home and End keys              © Standard         nxvt           The Function keys and keypad              ESC[n <sup>-</sup>   Linux   Xterm RI         VT400              VT100+ SCO         Sco              Application keypad settings:             Initial state of cursor keys:	
About Help	(	Open Cancel	About He	elp Open Can	icel

🕵 PuTTY Configuration		?	×
Category:	Basic options for your PuTTY se	ession	
···· Logging ⊡·· Terminal ···· Keyboard ···· Bell	Specify the destination you want to conne Serial line COM3	ect to Speed 115200	
Features ⊡- Window Mopearance	Connection type: Raw Telnet Rlogin SS	H	nal

12. Click Open and you should be able to see your Terminal screen now.

## Booting BFN5 system from USB.

By default system configured with the UEFI boot option where BFN5 System boots up from EFI System Partition. To enable system to boot from USB or other media sources, you have to go to BIOS by following the instructions available in this document.



Change Boot Mode from UEFI to LEGACY, Save and Exit. Now your system will boot up from the Sequence of BOOT ORDER

#### **Guidance on Console Redirection Configuration**

For optimal system performance and visual output, users are given the capability to manage Console Redirection settings. If the system employs an HDMI port as the primary display output and you are in the process of installing operating systems such as pfSense, OPNSense, or any other OS compatible with Serial Console, an issue may arise during the initial boot from USB.

Specifically, the visual output might cease midway, creating an impression that the system has become unresponsive. This phenomenon is typically due to the COM port redirection capturing part of the display output.

To ensure uninterrupted visual feedback on the monitor connected via HDMI, it's recommended to disable COM port redirection. This adjustment ensures that the entire display output remains consistently visible on the HDMI-connected monitor.

You need to do this activity through BIOS.

Follow these screen shots to Enable/Disable Console Redirection.

- 1. Restart your system and wait till you get the DEL message to enter into BIOS
- 2. Go to Advanced Tab and go to

Aptio Setup Utility - Copyright (C) 20 Main Advanced Chipset Security Boot	
<ul> <li>Trusted Computing</li> <li>GPIO Configuration</li> <li>WATCHDOG Configuration</li> <li>IT8772E Super IO Configuration</li> <li>Serial Port Console Redirection</li> <li>CPU Configuration</li> <li>SATA Configuration</li> <li>Miscellaneous Configuration</li> <li>LPSS &amp; SCC Configuration</li> <li>CSM Configuration</li> <li>SDIO Configuration</li> <li>USB Configuration</li> <li>Platform Trust Technology</li> </ul>	Serial Port Console Redirection : Select Screen †1: Select Item Enter: Select +/-: Change Opt. F1: General Help F2: Previous Values F3: Optimized Defaults F4: Save & Exit ESC: Exit
Version 2.18.1263. Copyright (C) 2023	American Megatrends, Inc.

3. Open "Serial Port console Redirection"

Aptio Setup Utility - Copyright (C) 2023 Amer: Advanced	ican Megatrends, Inc.
COM0 Console Redirection [Enabled] ► Console Redirection Settings	Console Redirection Enable or Disable.
	<pre>: Select Screen ↑↓: Select Item Enter: Select +/-: Change Opt. F1: General Help F2: Previous Values F3: Optimized Defaults F4: Save &amp; Exit ESC: Exit</pre>
Version 2.18.1263. Copyright (C) 2023 America	an Megatrends, Inc.

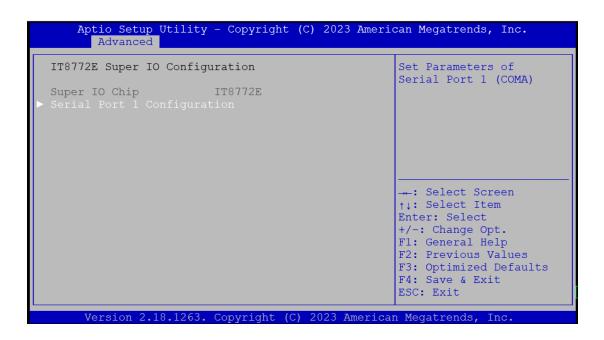
4. You can Enter by selecting the options shown in the step 3 and Disable it if you want to Disable it, or enable it if you want to enable redirection.

## You can enable/disable COM Port by following steps.

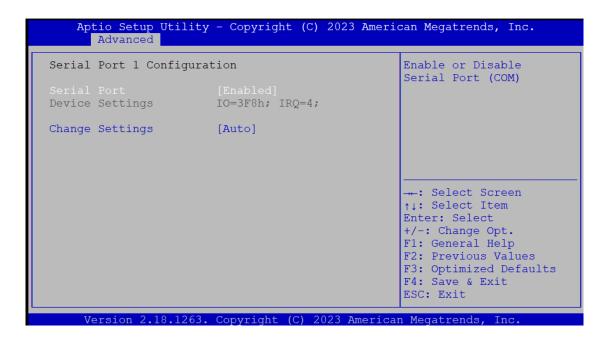
1. Go to BIOS as mentioned previously and follow the screen shots shown below.

Aptio Setup Utility - Copyright (C) 2023 Americ Main Advanced Chipset Security Boot Save & E:	
Trusted Computing GPIO Configuration WATCHDOG Configuration IT8772E Super IO Configuration Serial Port Console Redirection CPU Configuration SATA Configuration Miscellaneous Configuration LPSS & SCC Configuration CSM Configuration SDIO Configuration USB Configuration Platform Trust Technology	System Super IO Chip Parameters. : Select Screen ti: Select Item Enter: Select t/-: Change Opt. F1: General Help F2: Previous Values F3: Optimized Defaults F4: Save & Exit ESC: Exit
Version 2.18.1263. Copyright (C) 2023 American	n Megatrends, Inc.

- 2. Open "IT8772E Super IO Configuration" by pressing Enter
- 3. Open "Serial Port 1 Configuration"



4. Disable by selecting Serial Port and press enter to change settings to Disable or Enable depending on your requirements.



#### Watchdog settings in the BIOS

- 1. **System Monitoring:** At its core, the watchdog timer in the AMI BIOS is designed to keep an eye on system operations to ensure that everything is running smoothly.
- 2. Automatic Recovery: It provides an automated recovery mechanism in scenarios where system malfunctions occur. This helps in cases where there might not be immediate human intervention available to reset the system.

#### **BFN5 System board Watchdog Configuration**

Go to BIOS and follow the following Screen shots to enable and configure Watchdog.



WATCHDOG Configuration WATCHDOG Mode [Disab]	Setup WATCHDOG Mode
	.e]
	: Select Screen
	Enter: Select +/-: Change Opt. F1: General Help F2: Previous Values F3: Optimized Defaults F4: Save & Exit ESC: Exit

Aptio Setup Utility - Copyright (C) 2023 American Megatrends, Inc. Advanced		
WATCHDOG Configuration	ı	Setup WATCHDOG Mode
WATCHDOG Mode		
	WATCHDOG Mode	: Select Screen ]4: Select Item Enter: Select +/-: Change Opt. F1: General Help F2: Previous Values F3: Optimized Defaults F4: Save & Exit ESC: Exit
Version 2.18.1263. Copyright (C) 2023 American Megatrends, Inc.		

## **TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

## **Warranty Policy**

- 1. Products come with a one-year warranty from the purchase date, covering defects in materials and craftsmanship.
- 2. During the warranty period, the buyer covers the shipping costs for returning products for repairs, while the manufacturer pays for the return shipping post-repair.
- 3. Post-warranty, the buyer is responsible for all repair costs (including parts and labor) and bothway shipping charges.
- 4. Incomplete or incorrect RMA Service Request Forms will result in the return of items at the customer's expense.
- 5. Warranty does not cover:
  - Customer's failure to maintain the product properly.
  - Unauthorized alterations, misuse, or backward engineering.
  - Usage beyond the product's specified environmental conditions



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